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# Clean Architecture by Uncle Bob (aka Robert C. Martin) and DDD (Domain-Driven-Design) in short

## Introduction



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Clean Architecture is one of the most used architectures in the modern tech stacks, especially on the back-end side. It was published in August of 2012 on [Uncle Bob's \(aka Robert C. Martin\) blog](#).

### About Uncle Bob

Uncle Bob is one of the persons (even maybe the only person) we realize and always mention while talking about clean code as programmers. He is also the creator of the [SOLID principles](#) which are quite important and framework/language-independent about clean-code.

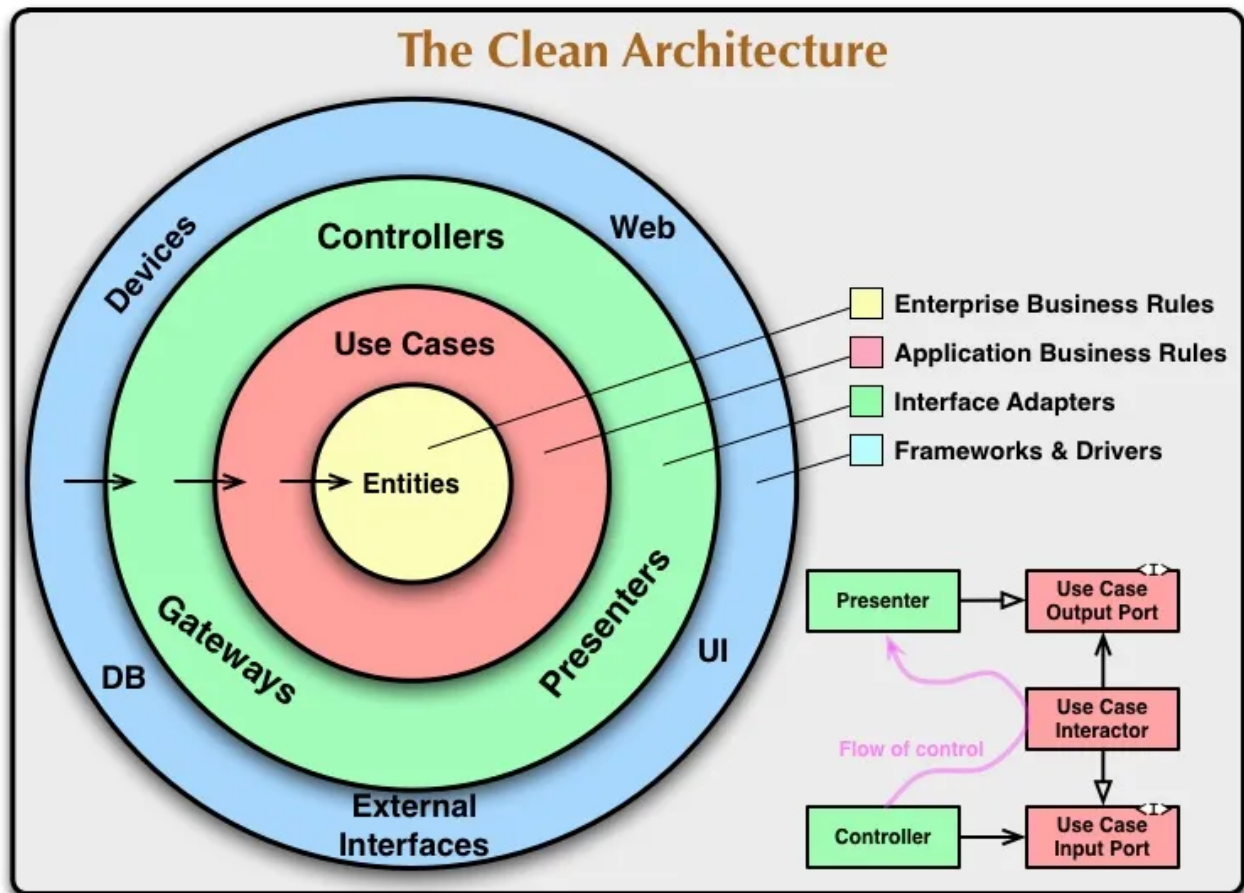
### Why do people prefer Clean Architecture?

Clean Architecture is a well-fit for most of back-end or even monolith full-stack applications. It helps you to make your project testable, manageable, and easy to understand. It's also framework-independent and easy to implement in diverse of technologies (e.g. Java, NestJS, ASP.NET Web API, and more). It also mostly created pillars of DDD (Domain-Driven-Design) which was invented by **Eric Evans** in 2003.

### The Layers

The layers we have in our project are quite dynamic when we choose to work with

Clean Architecture. We can think that architecture as a circle that has a couple of layers. You can find an example of that circle in this image:

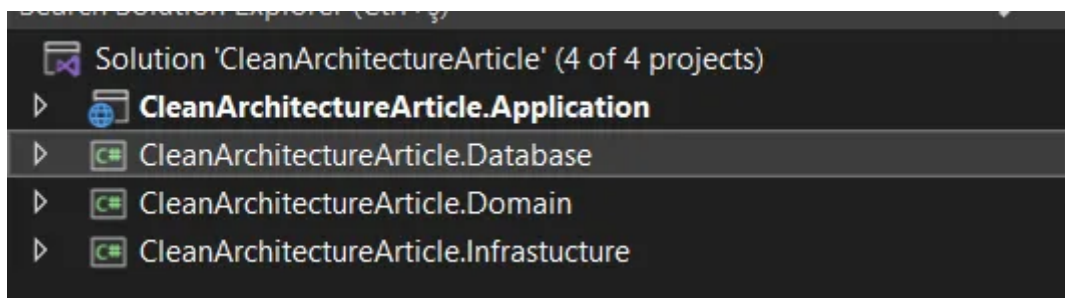


This image is about a monolith full-stack application and is quite old. You also see some of the names for each circle, these names are also may be quite dynamic for your project. In most of the modern use of this architecture, people mostly prefer different names.

### Implementing it to modern-world tech-stack

Just like I said, most people prefer different names for this architecture while using it in modern tech stacks. I prefer using this on the back-end via ASP.NET Web API. I'll also follow the ASP.NET Web API in this writing while talking about file structure and layers.

I prefer and recommend using those names and file structure for each layer:



**Application Layer:** That layer represents the main application, it may be a console application or back-end application. So, the main project is contained in this layer. Some people also prefer using **API** naming for back-end applications.

**Database Layer:** If your application needs a database, you will also need that layer. You may create your repositories, related ORM models, and other things here.

**Domain Layer:** You can see a different naming like **Entities**, and **Common** instead of **Domain** in some of the applications. That layer may contain your entities like **User**, **Role**, **Product**, etc.

**Infrastructure Layer:** You can also see a different naming here too. Some people prefer using the **Services** name for that layer since it mostly contains your services, workers, and that kind of thing.

### **DDD (Domain-Driven-Design)**

The Clean Architecture is already created on the pillars of DDD, just like I said in the introduction of writing.

**When you choose to use DDD in your project, you are taking all entities in the center of your application.**

Clean Code

Clean Architecture

Aspnet Web Api

Dotnet

Uncle Bob



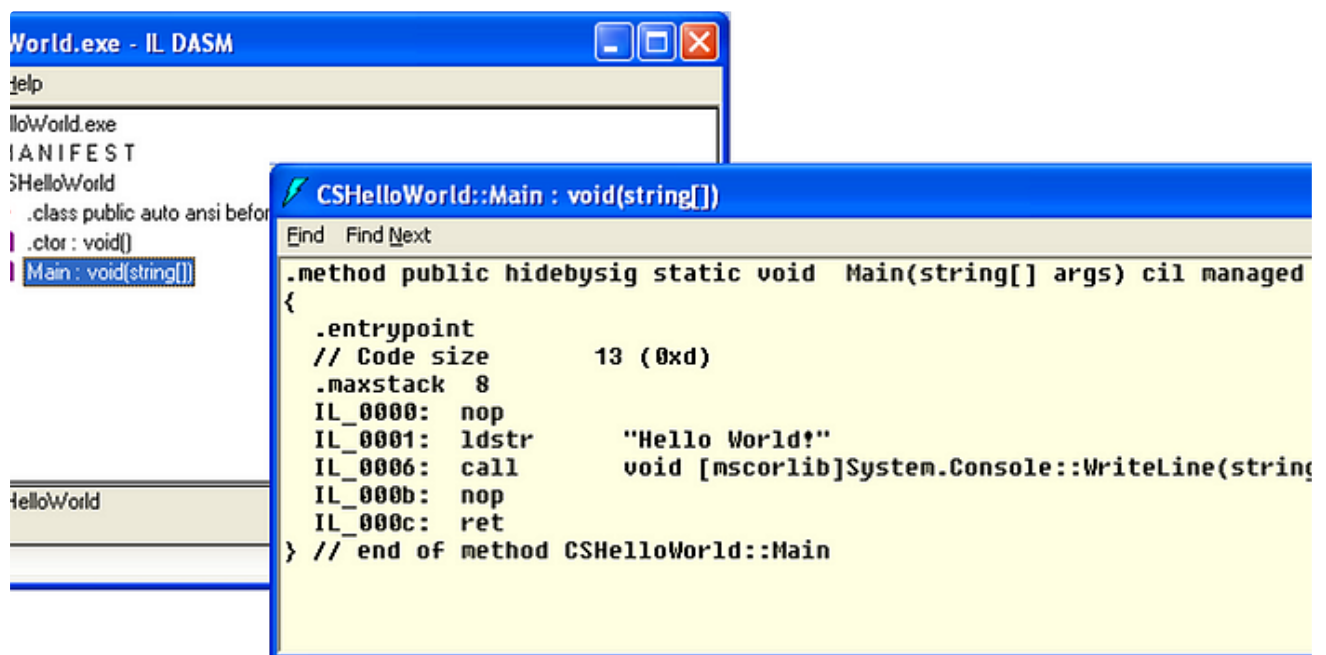
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
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